



# Soil & Environmental Consultants, PA

11010 Raven Ridge Road • Raleigh, North Carolina 27614 • Phone: (919) 846-5900 • Fax: (919) 846-9467  
www.SandEC.com

March 30, 2004  
Project # 8592. S1

Collett and Associates  
Attention: Bill Mitchener  
1228 East Morehead Street  
Suite 200  
Charlotte, N.C. 28204

FILE

Re: Soil/Site Evaluation on the Walter's Property, a 3.5 acre tract at the intersection of US 15-501 and Mann's Chapel Road, Chatham county, N.C., for a proposed Eckerd's Drug Store.

Dear Mr. Mitchener:

Soil & Environmental Consultants, PA (S&EC) performed a preliminary soil and site evaluation on the above referenced tract. This was performed at your request as part of the preliminary planning process in order to determine areas of soil that have potential for subsurface wastewater disposal. Fieldwork was performed on March 29, 2004.

S&EC traversed the property and observed landforms (slope, drainage patterns, past use, etc.) as well as soil conditions (depth, texture, structure, seasonal wetness, restrictive horizons, etc.) through the use of hand auger borings. The site was evaluated during moist soil conditions. From these observations, an evaluation of the site, relative to subsurface disposal of wastewater, was developed. Soil areas were estimated in the field. The soil/site evaluation criteria used is that contained in 15 A NCAC 18A .1900 "Laws and Rules for Sewage Treatment and Disposal Systems".

## FINDINGS

This site is located in the Piedmont region of Chatham County. The upland soils on this tract are similar to the Pacolet and Vance soil series. The Pacolet soil series has a sandy loam surface material over a clay subsoil. These soils are at least 24 inches deep to prohibitive soil characteristics and are generally useable for subsurface septic systems. The Vance soils have expansive mineralogy and are generally unsuitable for conventional subsurface septic systems. Refer to the attached soil/site evaluation form for additional information.

The accompanying AutoCAD map indicates the estimated areas with potential use for subsurface wastewater disposal. The hatched units indicate areas of soils which are at least 24 inches deep to prohibitive soil characteristics and these areas have potential for a low pressure pipe system (LPP) and/or ultra-shallow conventional (shallow placed lines with fill required over the disposal field) system. Unit "UN" on the attached map indicates areas of soils that are less than 24 inches to prohibitive soil characteristics and are generally unsuitable for the type of systems mentioned above. However, they may be suitable for more expensive alternative septic systems, i.e. pretreatment drip, etc. Such systems are expensive and, if requested, S&EC can provide additional information concerning these types of systems.

A septic system layout was done to determine if adequate space exists for the proposed Eckerd's facility which will employ 15 people. The layout information is attached for a ultra-shallow pressure manifold system and repair.

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Charlotte Office:  
236 LePhillip Court, Suite C  
Concord, NC 28025  
Phone: (704) 720-9405  
Fax: (704) 720-9406

Greensboro Office:  
3817-E Lawndale Drive  
Greensboro, NC 27455  
Phone: (336) 540-8234  
Fax: (336) 540-8235

Hickory Office:  
622 Coon Mountain Lane  
Taylorsville, NC 28681  
Phone: (828) 635-5820  
Fax: (828) 635-5820

The site plan for this lot must ensure that adequate soil area for system and repair is unaffected by site elements (building placement, driveway, wells, parking lot, etc.) on that or adjacent lots. The area ultimately designated by the health department on the site plan for the septic system and repair must remain undisturbed (no mechanical clearing, excavation, heavy traffic or other significant site disturbing activities) until authorized by the health department. A lot with initially adequate useable soil area may be rendered unusable as a result of improper site planning and/or disturbance.

It is important to note that any preliminary certification that a subdivision plan meets does not represent approval or a permit for any site work, nor does it guarantee issuance of an improvement permit for any lot. Final site approval for issuance of improvements is based on regulations in force at the time of permitting and is dependent on satisfactory completion of individual site evaluations following application for an improvement permit detailing a specific use and siting.

### **GENERAL WASTEWATER CONSIDERATIONS**

Once potentially useable areas are located through vertical borings, the next consideration is the horizontal extent of those areas. The size and configuration of the useable soil area dictate the utility of that area. The size of a subsurface disposal field is determined by: 1) the design flow from the source (15 gallons/full time employee/day), and 2) the long term acceptance rate (LTAR) of the soil (based on the hydraulic conductivity of the soil, a function of the soil's texture, mineralogy, structure, porosity, etc.). The configuration must be such that an efficient layout of disposal lines (on contour) is possible. An additional consideration is the required setbacks for the system from various elements such as wells (100'), streams and ponds (50') or more (depending on watershed regulations), property lines (10'), top of embankment (15'), watershed buffers, etc. (see Attachment 1).

The utility of a potential useable soil area for a subsurface system is most accurately determined by an on-ground layout of the proposed system. The total area needed for system and repair areas will depend upon the system type, the layout of that system and the total design flow (factors mentioned above). A typical area needed for a 15 employee business is approximately 5,000 to 10,000 ft<sup>2</sup> (could be more depending on site features) or 832 linear feet of ultra-shallow conventional line (system and repair) or 1500 linear feet of LPP line (system and repair). These estimates reference Laws and Rules for Sewage Treatment and Disposal Systems for North Carolina and use a LTAR of 0.30 gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> for ultra-shallow conventional septic systems (.1956) and 0.10 gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> for LPP septic systems (.1957a). The health department will determine the ultimate LTAR after their lot evaluation. S&EC will be glad to assist in any system layout or sizing calculations, if requested.

This report discusses the general location of potentially useable soils for on-site subsurface wastewater disposal and, of course, does not constitute or imply any approval or permit as needed by the client from the local health department. S&EC is a professional consulting firm that specializes in the delineation of soil areas for wastewater disposal and the layout and design of wastewater treatment systems. As a professional consulting firm, S&EC is hired for its professional opinion in these matters. The rules governing wastewater treatment (interpreted and governed by local and state agencies) are evolving constantly, and in many cases, affected by the opinions of individuals employed by these governing agencies. Because of this, S&EC cannot guarantee that areas delineated and/or systems designed will be permitted by the governing agencies. As always, S&EC recommends that anyone making financial commitments on a tract be fully aware of individual permit requirements on that tract prior to final action.

An individual septic system permit will be required prior to obtaining a building permit. This will involve a detailed evaluation by the local health department to confirm our determination. Only after developing this information can a final determination be made concerning specifics of system design and site utilization.

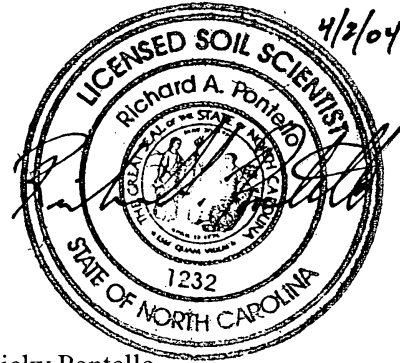
Soil & Environmental Consultants, PA is pleased to be of service in this matter and we look forward to assisting in any site analysis needs you may have in the future. Please feel free to call with any questions or comments.

Sincerely,



Will Buetow  
Soil Scientist In Training

Encl: Attachment 1  
Soil/Site Evaluation Form  
Soil Suitability Map  
Septic System Layout Information



Ricky Pontello  
NC Licensed Soil Scientist

## Attachment 1

### .1950 Location of Sanitary Sewage Systems

(c) Every sanitary sewage treatment and disposal system shall be located at least the minimum horizontal distance from the following:

- |  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| (1) any private water supply source including a well or spring   | 100 feet                            |
| (2) any public water supply source   | 100 feet                            |
| (3) streams classified as WS-I   | 100 feet                            |
| (4) water classified as S.A.   | 100 feet from mean high water mark  |
| (5) Other coastal waters   | 50 feet from mean high water mark   |
| (6) any other stream, canal, marsh, or other surface waters  | 50 feet                             |
| (7) any Class I or Class II reservoir  | 100 feet from normal pool elevation |
| (8) any permanent storm water retention pond   | 50 feet from flood pool elevation   |
| (9) any other lake or pond   | 50 feet from normal pool elevation  |
| (10) any building foundation   | 5 feet                              |
| (11) any basement  | 15 feet                             |
| (12) any property line   | 10 feet                             |
| (13) top of slope of embankments or cuts of 2 feet or more vertical height   | 15 feet                             |
| (14) any water line  | 10 feet                             |
| (15) drainage systems:   |                                     |
| (A) Interceptor drains, foundation drains and storm water diversions   |                                     |
| (i) upslope  | 10 feet                             |
| (ii) sideslope   | 15 feet                             |
| (iii) downslope  | 25 feet                             |
| (B) Groundwater lowering ditched and devices   | 25 feet                             |
| (16) any swimming pool   | 15 feet                             |
| (17) any other nitrification field (except repair area)  | 20 feet                             |
| (b) Ground absorption, sewage treatment and disposal systems may be located closer than 100 feet from a private well supply, except springs and uncased wells located downslope and used as a source of drinking water, repairs, space limitations and other site-planning considerations but shall be located the maximum feasible distance and, in no case, less than 50 feet. |                                     |
| (c) Nitrification fields and repair areas shall not be located under paved areas or areas subject to vehicular traffic. If effluent is to be conveyed under areas subject to vehicular traffic, ductile iron or its equivalent pipe shall be used. However, pipe specified in Rule .1955 (e) may be used if a minimum of 30 inches of compacted cover is provided over the pipe. |                                     |

Note: Systems over 3000 GPD or an individual nitrification fields with a capacity of 1500 GPD or more have more restrictive setback requirements, see .1950 (a) (17) (d) for specifics.

Soil/Site Evaluation for On-Site Wastewater Systems

Job # 8592. S1

Date Evaluated: 3/29/04 Evaluated by: WB, MA

Water Supply:    On-Site Well                      Comm. Well                      Municipal Water Supply

Evaluation Method:    Auger

.1940 Slope:            15 to 30%(PS)

.1941: (1) Group IV (PS):    sandy clay            silty clay                      clay

(2) Structure:        Block Like (PS)

(3) Clay Mineralogy:                      Slightly Expansive (PS)

.1942        Soil Wetness (Depth to 2 chroma colors due to wetness):  
                 <36" (U)    24"

.1943        Soil Depth (to saprolite, rock or parent material):  
                 <36" (U)    24"

.1944        Restrictive Horizons (3" thick or more):  
                 <36" (U)    24"

.1945        Available Space (complete only if a layout has been done):  
                 System and repair available?                      Yes

.1947        Overall Site Suitability:                      PS

.1956 or .1957      Classification if Modification to Septic Tank System Proposed:

- 1) Shallow System (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

- 2) Drainage and Restrictive Horizons (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

- 3) Gravelless Trenches (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

- 4) Interceptor Drains (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

- 5) Steep Slopes (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

- 6) Saprolite (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

.1957: (a) LPP System (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

- (b) Fill System (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

- (c) ATU (PS)

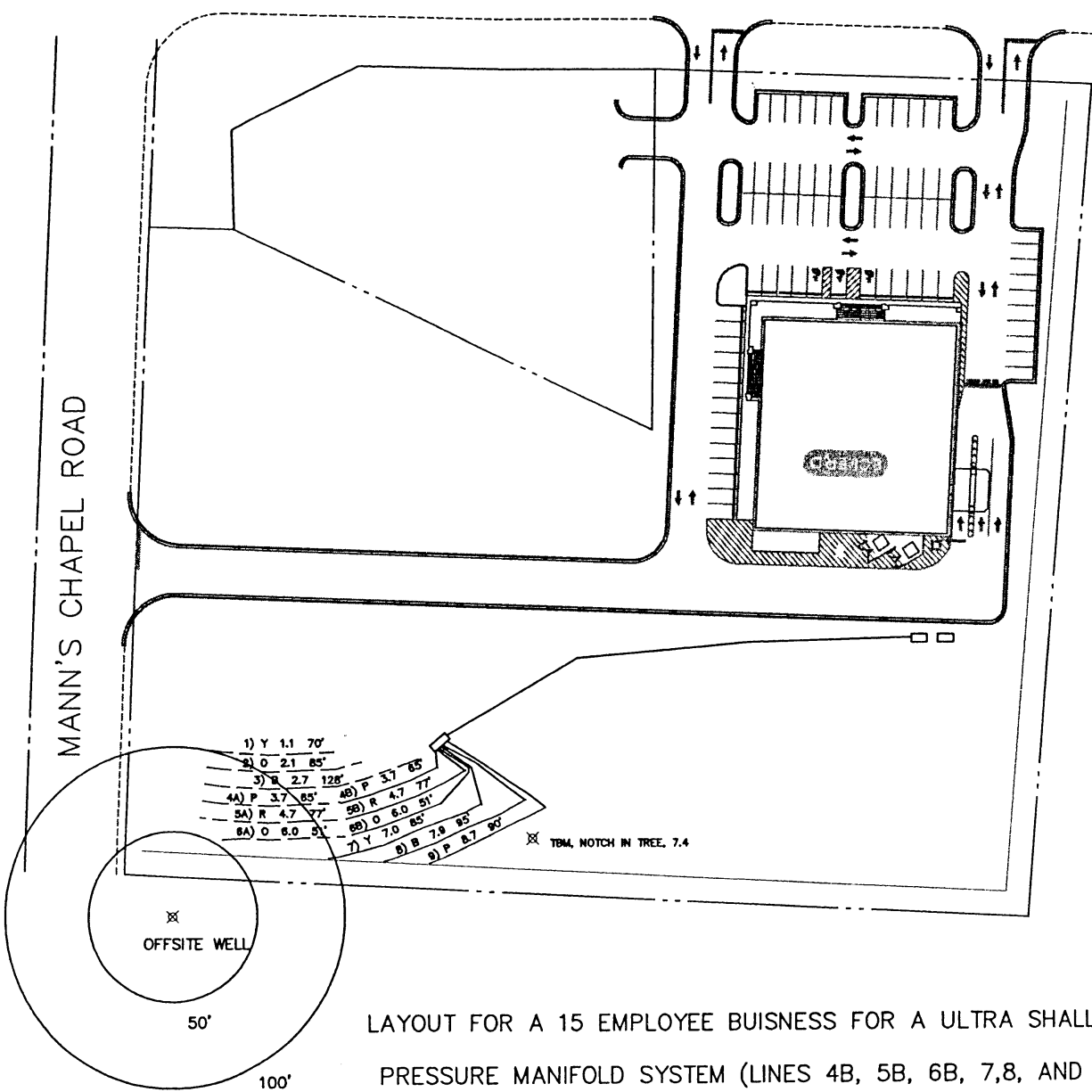
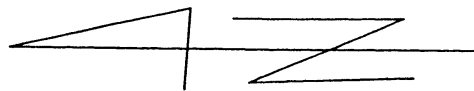
Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

.1969: Innovative System (PS)

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

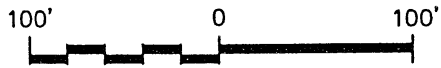
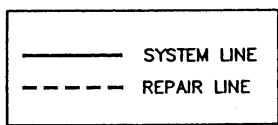
Recommended LTAR      \_\_\_\_\_ 0.30 \_\_\_\_\_ gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> trench bottom  
or \_\_\_\_\_ gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> areal

15-501



LAYOUT FOR A 15 EMPLOYEE BUISNESS FOR A ULTRA SHALLOW  
PRESSURE MANIFOLD SYSTEM (LINES 4B, 5B, 6B, 7,8, AND 9) LTAR 0.30

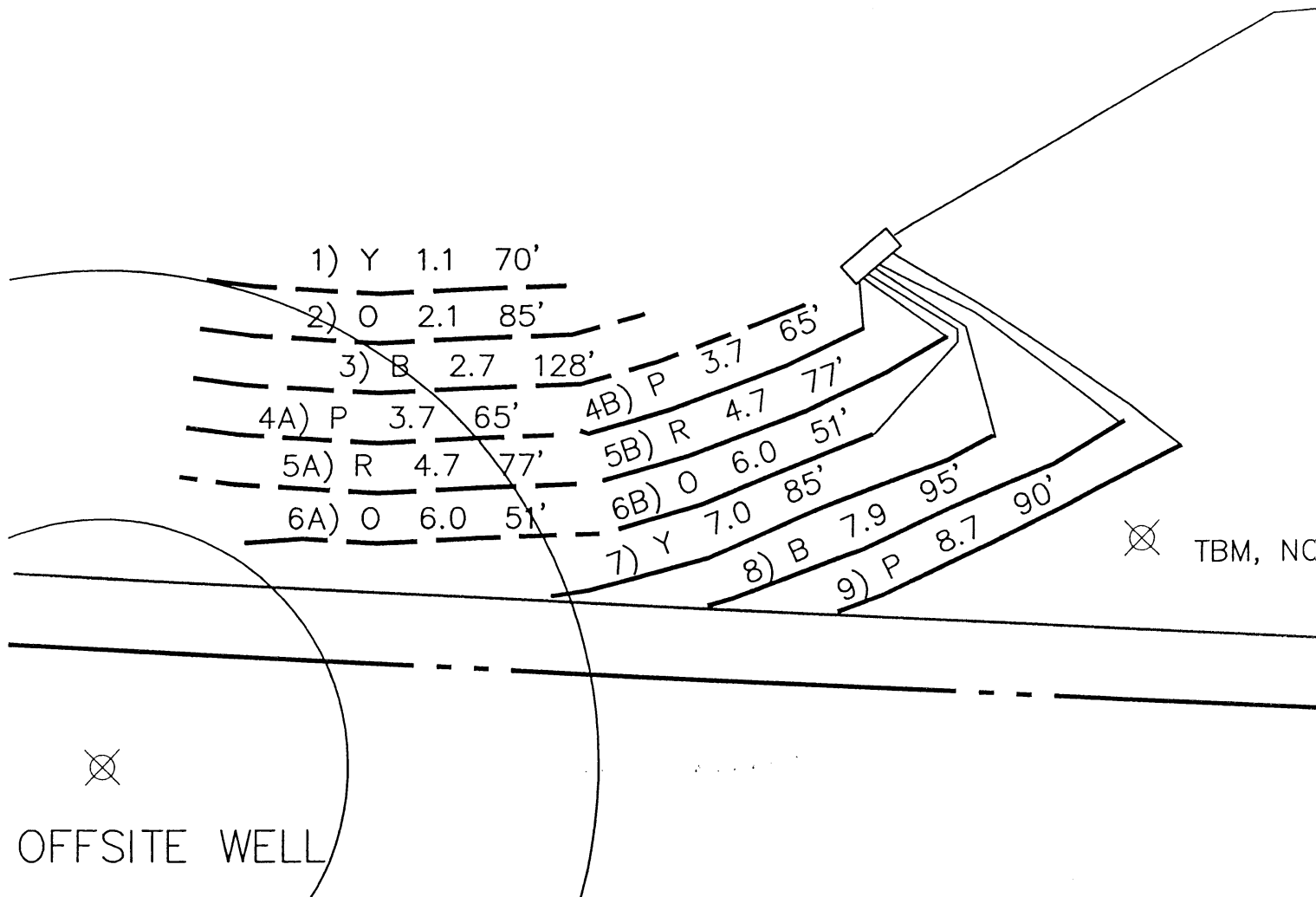
LAYOUT FOR A 15 EMPLOYEE BUISNESS FOR AN ULTRA SHALLOW PRESSURE  
MANIFOLD REPAIR (LINES 1,2,3,4A, 5A AND 6A) LTAR 0.30



PROJECT NO. 8592	SCALE 1" = 100'	SHEET TITLE: SEPTIC SYSTEM LAYOUT
PROJECT MGR. RP	FIELD WORK WB, MA	PROJECT NAME: COLLETT AND ASSOCIATES
DRAWN BY WB		15-501/MANN'S CHAPEL RD. ECKERDS CHATEM COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA MARCH 2004
\\SEC\SECFILES\8592\LAYOUT.DWG		



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⊗  
OFFSITE WELL

⊗ TBM, NC

# MANNS CHAPEL/ 15-501 ECKERDS

JOB #: 8592. S1

LAYOUT FOR 15 EMPLOYEE BUISNESS

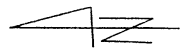
March-04

FLAG						
<u>LINE #</u>	<u>COLOR</u>	<u>BS</u>	<u>HI</u>	<u>FS</u>	<u>ELEVATION</u>	<u>LINE LENGTH</u>
TBM		7.4			100.0	
INSTR. 1			107.4			
1	YELLOW			1.10	106.3	70
2	ORANGE			2.10	105.3	85
3	BLUE			2.70	104.7	128
4A	PINK			3.70	103.7	65
4B*	PINK			3.70	103.7	65
5A	RED			4.70	102.7	77
5B*	RED			4.70	102.7	77
6A	ORANGE			6.00	101.4	51
6B*	ORANGE			6.00	101.4	51
7*	YELLOW			7.00	100.4	85
8*	BLUE			7.90	99.5	95
9*	PINK			8.70	98.7	90
Total						939

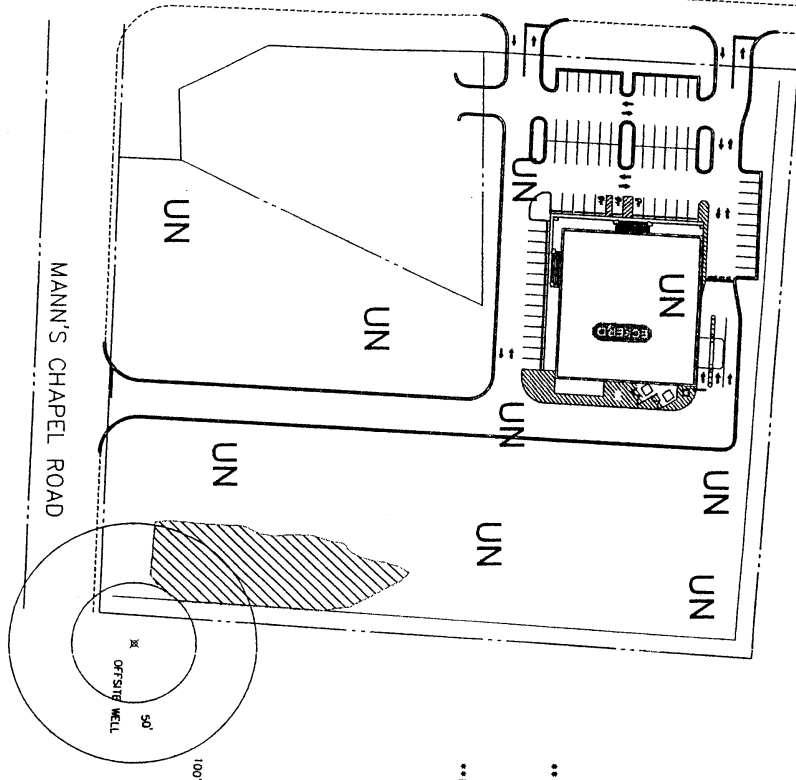
PROPOSED						
	<u>LINE</u>	<u>LTAR</u>	<u>SYSTEM</u>	<u>LTAR</u>	<u>TRENCH</u>	<u>DISTRIBUTION</u>
	<u>LENGTH</u>	<u>GPD/FT<sup>2</sup></u>	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>GPD/FT<sup>2</sup></u>	<u>TYPE</u>	
* System	463'	0.30		0.27	GRAVEL	PRESSURE MANIFOLD
REPAIR	475'	0.30		0.26	GRAVEL	PRESSURE MANIFOLD

## Notes:

- \*\* TBM located on top of notch in tree
- \*\*TBM is assumed to be 100'
- \*\*All measures in feet
- \*\*Nitrification lines are demonstrated on contour via colored pin flags
- \*\* Building and driveway location illustrated on the attached map
- \*\*BS and FS indicate rod readings
- \*\*Lines flagged in field may be longer than lengths shown.
- Install at lengths shown on this sheet.



15-501



GRAPHIC SCALE  
1" = 100'



\*\*SUITABLE FOR PRELIMINARY PLANNING PURPOSES ONLY. THIS LOT WILL REQUIRE APPROVAL BY THE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT. THIS MAP SHOULD BE USED AS A GENERAL GUIDE. SOME ADJUSTMENTS WILL BE NECESSARY IN THE FIELD DUE TO SOIL VARIABILITY AND TOPOGRAPHIC IRREGULARITIES. THIS MAP ONLY REFLECTS EXISTING SOIL SUITABILITY FOR ON-SITE SEPTIC TANK SYSTEMS. SOME OTHER CONSIDERATIONS THAT AFFECT SITE SUITABILITY THAT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN DEVELOPMENT DESIGN ARE:

- 1) 10' SETBACK FROM PROPERTY LINE
- 2) 100' SETBACK FROM ANY WELL
- 3) 50' SETBACK FROM STREAMS, PONDS OR LAKES.


See accompanying S&EC report.


\*\*PRELIMINARY SOIL/SITE EVALUATION. SOIL LINES WERE DELINEATED IN THE FIELD BY S&EC PERSONNEL. THE SOIL LINES WERE SKETCHED ONTO THE MAP BASED ON TOPOGRAPHY AND OTHER SITE FEATURES.

\*\*NOT A SURVEY.



LEGEND

 Areas contain soils with at least 24 inches of useable material and have the potential for LPP (Low Pressure Pipe) and ultra-shallow conventional septic systems.

 Unsuitable areas.

SHEET TITLE:

PRELIMINARY SOILS  
EVALUATION

PROJECT NAME:

COLLETT AND ASSOC.  
MANN'S CHAPEL RD./15-501  
CHATHAM COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA  
MARCH 30, 2004

**S&EC**

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JOB NO.  
B592  
PROJECT MGR.  
RP  
DRAWN  
MRB  
FIELD WORK  
WEI, YA  
SCALE  
1" = 100'  
FILE  
S&EC\SECRET\